

SMART STREET

Active Optimisation of LV Networks

MEEPS Workshop
4th November 2016

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Ben Ingham

Innovation Engineer

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Smart Street project overview



£11.5m,
four-year
innovation project



Started in Jan
2014 and finishes
in Apr 2018



Quicker
connection of
LCTs
Lower energy bills
Improved supply
reliability

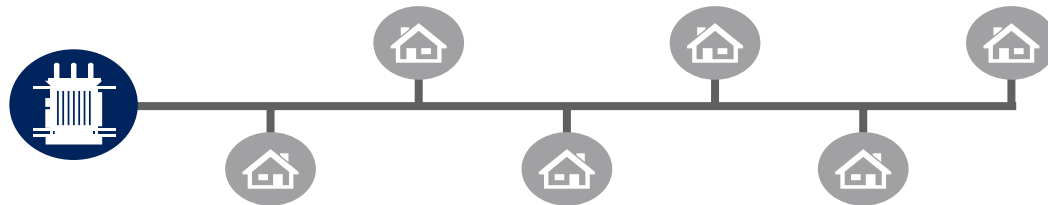


Trials period
Jan 2016 –
Dec 2017



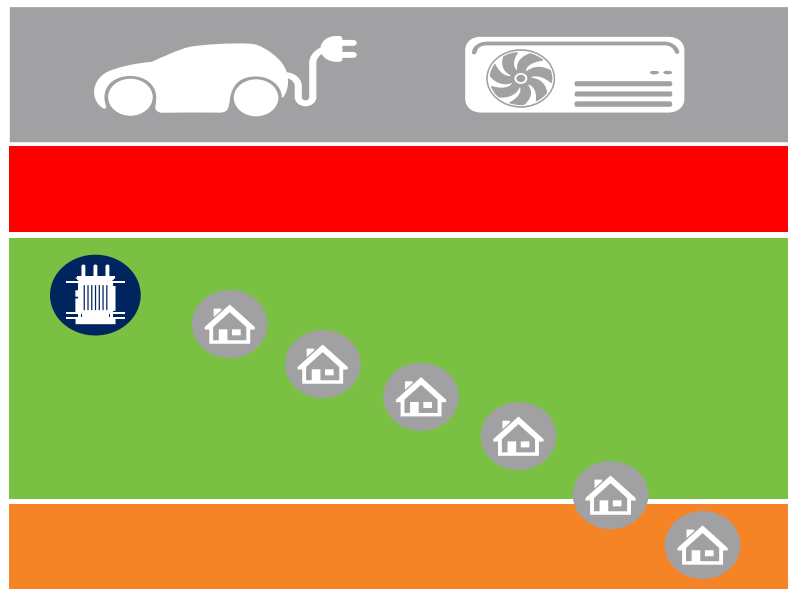
Extensive
customer
engagement
programme
throughout
project

Voltage profile

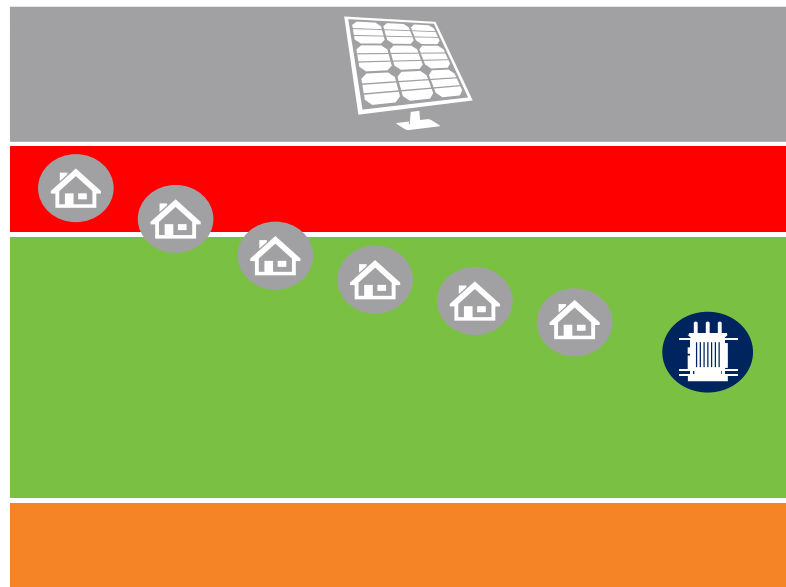


Historic networks have no active voltage regulation

Problem - LCTs create network issues

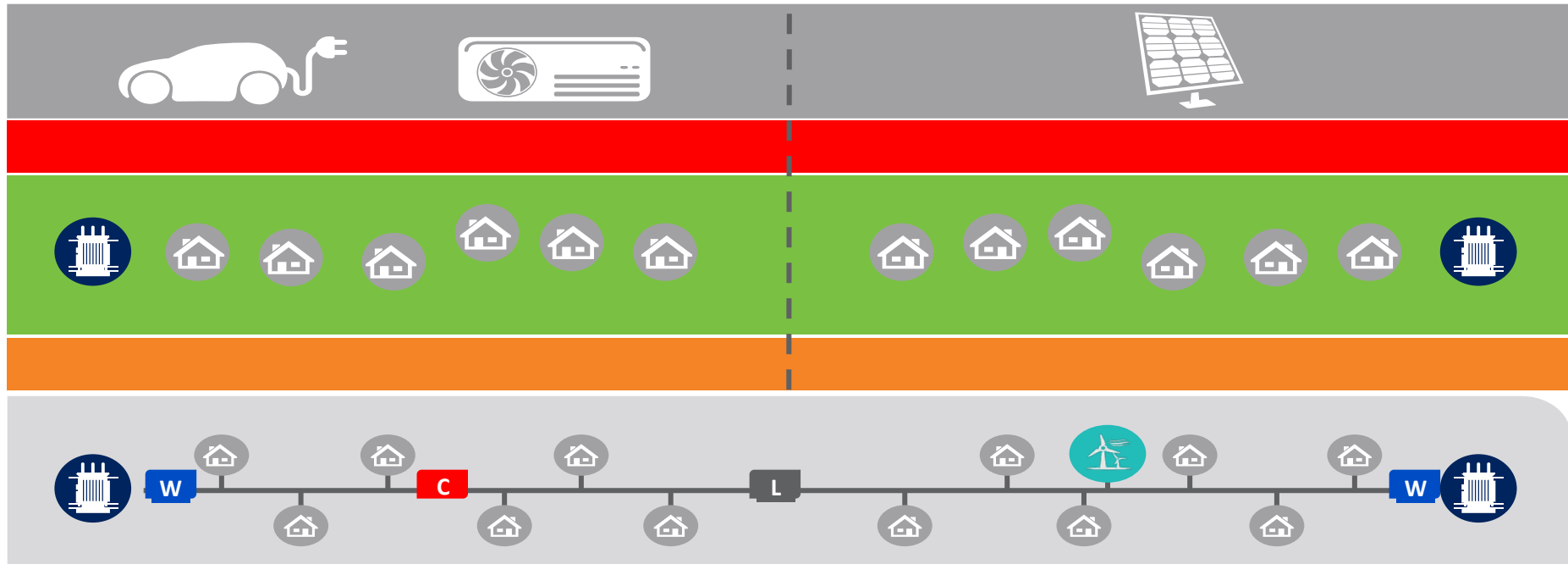


↑
Drift range
↓



LCTs rapidly surpass voltage and thermal network capacity

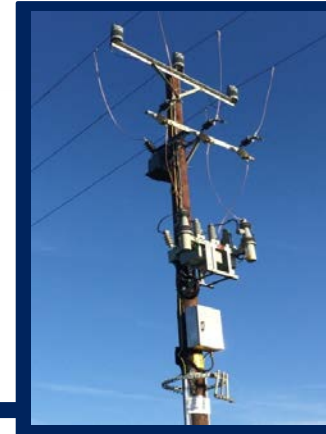
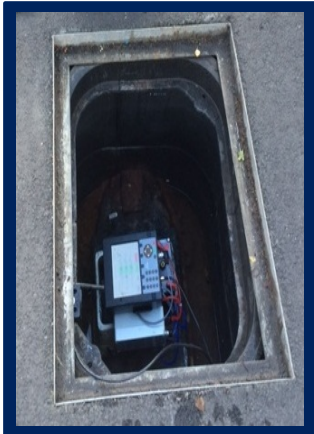
Smart Street – the first intervention



Low cost ● Quick fit ● Minimal disruption ● Low carbon ● Low loss ● Invisible to customers

Voltage stabilised across the load range ● Power flows optimised

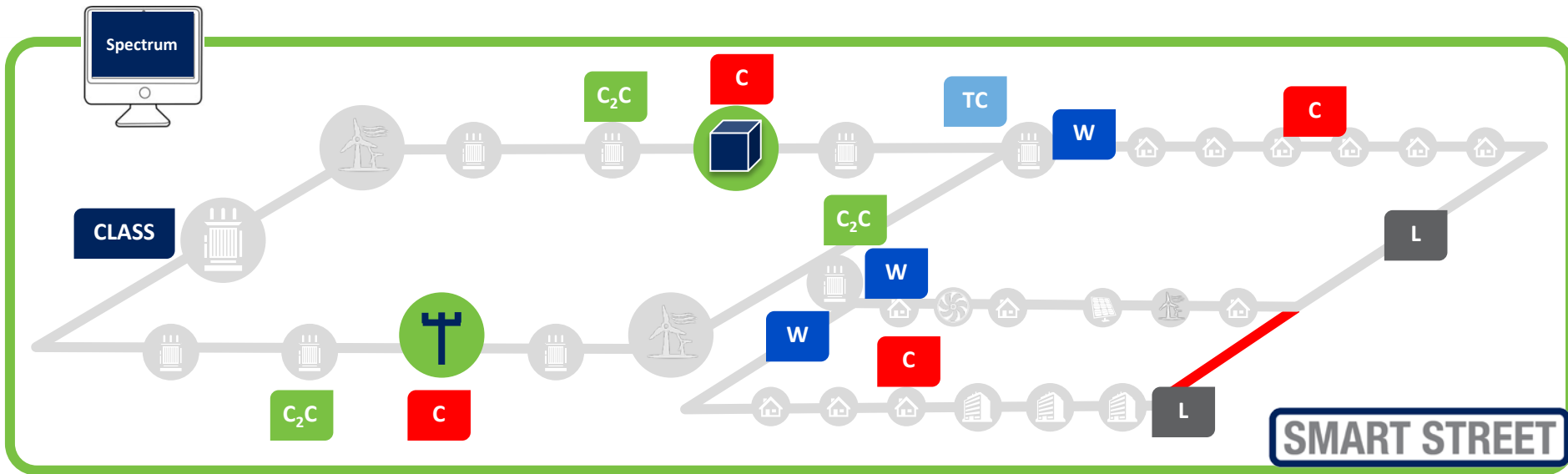
The Smart Street System



Spectrum Power 5 (NMS)



Network reliability improvement



- C₂C Capacity to Customers
- C Capacitor
- W WEEZAP
- L LYNX
- TC On-load tap changer

Builds on C₂C and CLASS ● Storage compatible ● Transferable solutions



Quantification
of CVR benefits



Validation of
optimisation
techniques



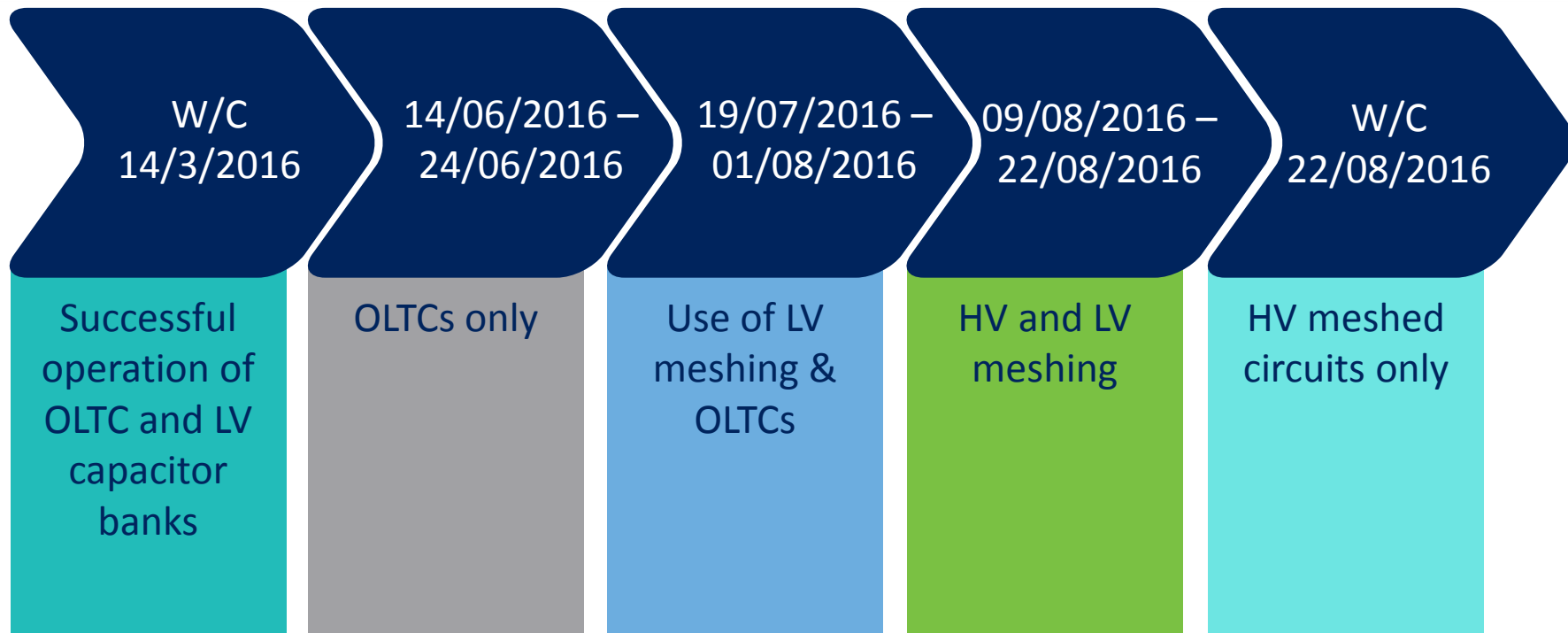
Identify potential
power quality
and customer
side impacts



Trials – test regimes



Smart Street trial	Test regime
LV voltage control	1. On-load tap changing distribution transformer only
	2. On-load tap changing distribution transformer and capacitor(s) on LV circuits
	3. Capacitors at distribution substation only
	4. Capacitors at distribution substation and on LV circuits
	5. Capacitor(s) on LV circuits only
LV network management & interconnection	1. LV radial circuits
	2. LV interconnected circuits
HV voltage control	1. Voltage controllers at primary substation only
	2. Voltage controllers at primary substation and capacitor(s) on HV circuits
HV network management & interconnection	1. HV radial circuits
	2. HV interconnected circuits
Network configuration & voltage optimisation	1. Losses reduction
	2. Energy consumption reduction



Smart Street summary



Combine into one
end-to-end
system

Optimisation



Challenge



Learning

First example of centrally
controlled LV network
Range of intervention
solutions

SMART STREET

Faster LCT adoption
Less embedded carbon
Re-usable technology
Optimise energy and losses



Carbon
Footprint

Benefit



Lower energy bills
More reliable supply
Reinforcement savings

Outcomes to date



~25GB of data recorded so far



Trial area networks modelled



Predicted CVR factor of 1.10 for LV and 1.01 for HV networks



Analysis techniques indicate optimisation algorithm is close to optimal



Ring operation modelled and compared to radial



Effects of voltage reduction on lighting and domestic appliances under investigation



Carbon impact being studied



Analysis of trials data ongoing

For more information



www.enwl.co.uk/thefuture



futurenetworks@enwl.co.uk



0800 195 4141



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